**CIVICS**

**For Class – IX**

**I. Introduction to Civics**

 1. Definition 2. Nature 3. Significance

 4. Co-relation with:

 a. Sociology b. Ethics

 c. Economics d. History

**II. Individuals in Interaction**

 Civic relationships in the following groups:

 \* Family \* Community \* Society \* Nation \* Ummah

**III. State**

1. Definition
2. Constitutional elements of state/Islamic State
3. Functions of the Islamic State
4. Role of Mass Media in a Welfare State with reference to I.T.

**IV. Government**

 1. Definition 2. Significance 3. Executive

 4. Legislature 5. Judiciary 6. Democracy

 7. Dictatorship 8. Good governance and Welfare State

 9. Government’s role and functions in Islamic perspective

**V. Citizen and Citizenship**

1. Definition of citizen & citizenship
2. General characteristics of good citizenship
3. Nature and Significance of citizenship in Islamic perspective

**VI. Rights and Responsibilities**

1. Definition of Rights
2. Rights and Responsibilities with special reference to 1973 Constitution
3. Fundamental human rights
4. Rights and responsibilities in an Islamic State
5. Human Rights violation

**RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS IX**

 The question paper will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

 1. Civics

 Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore

 2. Civics of Pakistan

 Prof. Mazhar-ul-Haq

 Bookland, Lahore

 3. Principles of Political Science

 Dr. Prof. Muhammad Sarwar

 Ilmi Kutab Khana, Lahore

 4. Civics (Urdu Version)

 Prof. Dr. Sheikh M. Hasan

 Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore