**CIVICS**

**For Class – IX**

**I. Introduction to Civics**

1. Definition 2. Nature 3. Significance

4. Co-relation with:

a. Sociology b. Ethics

c. Economics d. History

**II. Individuals in Interaction**

Civic relationships in the following groups:

\* Family \* Community \* Society \* Nation \* Ummah

**III. State**

1. Definition
2. Constitutional elements of state/Islamic State
3. Functions of the Islamic State
4. Role of Mass Media in a Welfare State with reference to I.T.

**IV. Government**

1. Definition 2. Significance 3. Executive

4. Legislature 5. Judiciary 6. Democracy

7. Dictatorship 8. Good governance and Welfare State

9. Government’s role and functions in Islamic perspective

**V. Citizen and Citizenship**

1. Definition of citizen & citizenship
2. General characteristics of good citizenship
3. Nature and Significance of citizenship in Islamic perspective

**VI. Rights and Responsibilities**

1. Definition of Rights
2. Rights and Responsibilities with special reference to 1973 Constitution
3. Fundamental human rights
4. Rights and responsibilities in an Islamic State
5. Human Rights violation

**RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS IX**

The question paper will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

1. Civics

Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore

2. Civics of Pakistan

Prof. Mazhar-ul-Haq

Bookland, Lahore

3. Principles of Political Science

Dr. Prof. Muhammad Sarwar

Ilmi Kutab Khana, Lahore

4. Civics (Urdu Version)

Prof. Dr. Sheikh M. Hasan

Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore