ISLAMIC HISTORY
For Class X (marks 75)

1. **Role of the Umayyad in Islamic Civilization**
i. Amir Muawiya.
ii. Yazid (Karbala & Hazrat Imam Hussain)
iii. Abdullah Bin Zubair.
iv. Abdul Malik Bin Marwan.
v. Walid Bin Abdul Malik.
vi. Sulaiman bin Abdul Malik.
vii. Umar bin Abdul Aziz
viii. Causes of decline.

2. **Importance of the Umayyad Khulafa**
i. Expansion and propagation of Islam. (Contributions of Hujjaj Bin Yusuf Muhammad Ibn Qasim, Qutaiba bin Muslim, Muslama, Musa Ibn Nusair, Tariq Bin Ziyad)
ii. Cultural and Scientific achievements
iii. Administration.

3. **Role of Abbasid Khulafa in Islamic Civilization**
i. Alsaffah
ii. Al-Mansoor
iii. Harun-ur-Rashid
iv. Baramika
v. Mamun-ur-Rashid
vi. Al-Muatasim

4. **Importance of the Abbasid Khulafa**
i. Cultural scientific and literary achievements
ii. Propagation & expansion of Islam
iii. Administrative reforms
iv. Socio-economic development
v. Causes of decline

**RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS X**

The question papers will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

1. Tareekh-e-Islam
   Masood Hyder Bukhari
   Standard Book House, Lahore.
2. A Study of Islamic History
   K. Ali
   Publisher Emporium, Lahore