**GEOGRAPHY**

For Class IX (marks 75)

**1. Understanding Geography**

1. Geography – what it is?
2. Scope and main branches of Geography.
3. Geography and other Social and Natural Sciences.
4. Muslims’ Contribution to Geography

**2. The Earth Basic Concerns**

1. Earth in the Universe
2. Shape and size of the earth
3. Earth movement
4. Latitude
5. Longitude

**3. The Land**

1. Structure of the Earth
2. Physical features
3. Agents of change

**4. Oceans and Seas**

1. The World Oceans, Seas and human life
2. Movements of oceans

**5. The Atmosphere**

1. Introduction
2. Understanding Atmosphere
3. Atmospheric Pressure
4. Winds
5. Clouds
6. Rainfall

**RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS IX**

The question paper will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

1. Physical and Regional Geography

Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore

2. Rizwana Zahid Ahmed

The Environment of Pakistan (Vol II)

Ferozsons (Pvt) Ltd, Lahore

3. Huma Naz Sethi

The Environment of Pakistan (2nd Ed)

Peak Publishing, Malaysia

4. Akhtar K Bhatti

The Holy Quran on Environment, Gul e Janat

Royal Book Company, Karachi

5. Colonel Mumtaz Hussain

Environmental Degradation Realities and Remedies

Ferozsons (Pvt) Ltd, Lahore

6. Dr. Fazle Karim Khan

Geography, Economy and People

Oxford University Press, Karachi, Pakistan