

PAKISTAN STUDIES

For Class-X (50 Marks)

5. HISTORY OF PAKISTAN-II

1. Z.A. Bhutto Era I
2. 1971-77
 - Economic Reforms
 - 1973 Constitution
 - Policy of Nationalization
3. Zia Era 1977-88
 - Islamization
 - Afghan Jihad and its implications
 - Junejo period, 1985-88
4. Restoration of Civilian Rules, 1988-99
 - Benazir regimes (first and second)
 - Nawaz Regimes (first and second)
 - Pakistan turns nuclear
5. Pervez Musharraf Era
 - Local self-government
 - Elections 2002
 - Enlightened Moderation
 - Industrialization and Privatization
 - Economic Reforms

6. PAKISTAN IN WORLD AFFAIRS

1. Geo-political significance of Pakistan
2. Objectives of Pakistan Foreign Policy
 - Territorial sovereignty and security
 - Ideology
 - Economic development
 - Cultural enrichment
3. Pakistan's Relations with neighbouring countries
4. Pakistan and the Muslim World
5. Kashmir Dispute
6. Pakistan's relations with the major world powers
7. Pakistan and the United Nations

7. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS

1. Economic Developments in Pakistan through Decades
2. Major Sectors of Economy
 - Mining: Major Mineral resources, their economic values and distribution
 - Agriculture
 - Role of agriculture in Pakistan's Economic Development
 - Agricultural Potential: Problems and measures for maximization of yield
 - Water resources and Irrigation system
 - Crops

- Livestock
 - Fishing
 - Modernization of agriculture
 - Problems associated with agriculture
 - Industries
 - Role of industries in economic development
 - Cottage Industry
 - Small scale industry
 - Large scale manufacturing
3. Energy Resources
 - Importance of energy resources
 - Electricity
 - Gas
 - Petroleum
 - Coal
 - Non-conventional sources of energy
 4. Imports and Exports
 - Factors controlling international trade
 - Major imports and exports
 - Trade balance
 - Ports of Pakistan
 5. Poverty
 - Poverty Profile of Pakistan
 - Causes, consequences and remedies of poverty
- 8. POPULATION, SOCIETY AND CULTURE OF PAKISTAN**
1. Population
 - Growth and distribution
 - Rural-urban composition
 - Gender composition
 - Education and literacy
 2. Pakistan Society and Culture
 - National
 - Regional
 - Arts, Dresses, Festivals, heritage, crops, and folklore
 3. Pakistan Languages
 - National
 - Regional
 4. Role of minorities in Pakistan