

Q. No. 2 Part (i)

Summary:-

Gender inequality is highly practiced in educational sector due to cultural boundaries. People do not educate their girls as to them the girls have no responsibility other than housemaking. According to ministry of women development (2007) only 5% BA degrees & 1.4% masters degree have been acquired and according to 2020 World Forum economics half the women are literate compared to 71% men. Various stereotypes lead to ^{their} joblessness, prohibition from owning land, control over economic resources and this leads to their economic backwardness. 85% men work in labour force while only one-quarter women ^{are} working. According to WEF 2020 only 5% of senior leadership is in hands of women and only 18% of income goes to them. For economic growth and sustainability, Pakistan must improve the economic status of women.

Title :-

"Economic Backwardness of Women"

OR.

"Role of Women in the Economy of Pakistan."

Q. No. 2 Part (ii) WOMEN EDUCATION:- There is a huge discrimination in the education sector among boys and girls. Families usually think it unnecessary to impart education to their daughters simply due to cultural boundaries. According to them girls are supposed to get married eventually and take on their major responsibilities of housemaking and babysitting. Therefore the percentage of girls studying/taking education is less than that of boys.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii) Rural Drop outs :- majority of the rural girls drop out just after attending primary school, some even dropout during it. The sole reason is because of the backwardness of mindset in the rural areas where families usually think that it is unnecessary to impart education to girls because they are eventually going to end up getting married and none of their education is going to benefit them in any way. Moreover another reason could be the culture of early marriages in the rural areas.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) **Factors leading to Joblessness:-**

These are a number of factors leading to Joblessness of women. This may be due to poor or irrelevant academics of women, marriage as well as cultural stereotypes that lead to economic backwardness of women. Moreover, due to their "gender" they are not given job opportunities even if they are educated. This leads to them being dependent on men and some even live below poverty line as they are barred from owning land and having control over economic resources.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) **Labour contributions of women:-**

According to a report, only one quarter of women participate in the labour force as compared to 85% of men. Moreover, the WEF 2020 report says that only 5% of leadership roles and 18% of income is attributed to women. So, the labour contribution is very low and this is generally because the women are prohibited from owning land, they are given less work opportunities than men simply due to their gender. They face joblessness due to various cultural boundaries and stereotypes.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi) Yes, I agree with the writer that economic empowerment of women can lead to a boost in sustainability in the country. The women make half of our population. However from this half, only 10% is contributing to economic growth. If every woman is given equal economic opportunities and if they are empowered then that would add 40% more contributions to our economy leading to a significant boost of sustainability, as sustainability can never be achieved keeping ~~one~~ one class of the society deprived of their economic and legal rights.

Q. No. 3 (a)

(i)

In this stanza the poet expresses his inability to understand the girl's song. This is because she is singing in a local Scottish dialect which the poet is unfamiliar with. So, he desperately asks around him for help, if anyone can help him understand the song's lyrics.

(ii)

The term plaintive means mournful. The poet, although being unaware of the lyrics of the song, guesses from the tone of the song that it might be a sad song. "Plaintive numbers flow" refers to the mournful and sad lyrics or words flowing from the girl's mouth. He further says that ~~not~~ maybe the girl is mourning some old trauma such as battles or losing a loved one that had occurred long ago.

(iii)

The literary term used by the poet is a Rhetorical Question. **Rhetorical Questions** :- A poetic device in which the poet uses a question form of a verse and it has the answer within the same question. **Eg:-** "Will no one tell me what she sings?" → It has an answer embedded in it that no one was around him to tell him what she (girl) was singing.

Q. No. 3 (b)

Setting of a Play/literary fiction:-

Setting is a very important literary device. It is used to create realism for time and space. It actually creates an atmosphere for the story to develop and prosper, making it enjoyable and interesting for a reader. An appropriate setting for a piece of literature is highly important. It helps the reader to imagine the whole story in an adequate way.

Lord of the flies:- Lord of the flies, written by Golding, greatly exemplifies the importance of a good setting.

It begins with a plane crash leading to a group of British boys being stuck in an island. This island is shown to be located between the Pacific mountains and surrounded by thick forests. This whole situation has been set up during the period of a fictional world wide war in the 1950s.

There are a number of places that are important to the development of the setting i.e. There is a lagoon for safe swimming, there are the rocky cliffs and also a pathway called the "Scar" that was created due to the plane crash. All these places hold significance

Q. No. 3 (b) towards formulating the conflict and attribute to the whole setting. The island is initially uninhabited but the boys also discover a beast. So, although it is a place of beauty, it is also a fearsome due to various natural dangers and animals (unfamiliar). Thus, this novel tells about the adoption of the children to their barbaric life in the island away from adult influence.

Our Youth and the Menace of Drugs

The youth is every nation's future. The whole country depends on them for their prosperous future. The youth is therefore given much attention to in terms of their upbringing and their education. However, if the youth gets indulged in some harmful activity, they not only harm themselves, but also their entire nation. The consequences of their actions lead their nation to depths of trouble.

Drugs abuse is an emerging problem in the nations of the world. This is most commonly practiced by the young generations. Drugs are chemicals that suppress the central nervous system. They are usually abused to decrease the perception of pain and reduce one's sufferings but only for a short period of time. People enjoy that euphoric effect of drugs but then forget about the harmfulness of these drugs on their mental as well as physical health.

The main cause of drug abuse in the emerging generations could most probably be due to the increasing stresses and frustrations in one's life. So, one would

Q. No. 4 (Page 2) in take drugs to reduce that stress or frustration, even if for a really short time, rather than actually working to solve that problem. Now-a-days, a lot is expected from our youth. They are expected to score high in exams, and achieve higher ideals in life. Then there are a lot of comparisons among people leading to sense of deprivation and inferiority among the individuals being compared to. Our youth, struggles hard but even so, there are many who are not able to achieve something higher in life, so they are met with boundless taunts that puts them in severe depression, so, to overcome that depression they take all sorts of drugs to reduce the pain inflicted upon them.

The impacts of drug abuse are highly adverse. It goes from impacting an individual to the whole society, and eventually ends up in a downfall of the nations. It affects the mental health of a person. Every drug has a side effect regardless of whether it is from long term or short term abuse. However, it decreases the individual's ability to comprehend and adapt to his given situations adequately. When a large number of individuals are abusing drugs, their individuality turns into a complete impact on society as it leads to various bad vices occurring in the society. The number of health issues rises, the economic

Q. No. 4 (Page 3) development fails and all the other individuals are also indirectly effected.

For a country to grow and progress economically, it must get rid of this evil vice of drug abuse in its societies. It can do it by adapting to various remedial measures including arresting the drug dealers, stopping illegal drug smuggling in the country, spreading awareness among the people about the harm that the drugs can lead them to. Moreover, arresting any drug abusers can also spread fear among other youth individuals, eventually stopping them from leading to drug abuse.

So, to conclude, the drug abuse and the youth have a very bad impact on human societies. Youth is our future and if the youth gets destroyed by such activities then it can lead to total destruction of the nations. Hence, it is very important for nations to control this growing problem and contain it from affecting the youth.

Q. No. 5 (a)

One should take care of one's study in school, college and university. The time at our disposal is not long. The more we attend to our lectures in classes and to books at home, the more we learn and gain.

Little effort is needed to get the best reading material from the libraries and the internet.

Q. No. 5 (b)

If you look forward to achieving your goal and to make one's ^{→ (your)} mark, you will have to bring into play all your abilities.

If you keep on going at a snail's pace, you will have to cut a sorry figure in the end.

Q. No. 5 (c) The boy told his father that he wanted to join a boarding school the next year. Father asked him why he wanted to do that. The boy replied that these he couldn't concentrate on his studies. The father replied that he couldn't^{not} yet get his point, however, he had no objection to his joining a boarding school.

Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

TO:- The Chief Executive,

DATE:- 6th May, 2024

NGO of Environmental Protection and Rehabilitation,
City A-B-C.

FROM:- X.Y.Z,

Member of NGO of Environmental Protection,
City A-B-C.

SUBJECT:- Distress and Hardships being Faced by
People in the city Due to Immense Smog
and Pollution.

INTRODUCTION:- Being a member of the NGO
working for Environmental Pollution and
Rehabilitation, I have been asked to write this
report conforming to the distress faced by people
due to smog and pollution, by the general
public. All the facts and statements written
in this report are purely gained from interviews
of the masses and observations.

REPORT:- The inhabitants of city ABC having been
facing immense fog (smog) for the past three
years. This is due to a large industrial
unit, right outside the city. Moreover, the
smoke is contributed by the smoke from vehicles
and by burning the fields to prepare them for a
new set of crops. All this smoke combines with
fog, leading to very dense smog everywhere in
the city. Some of the major problems and
stresses caused by it includes the low visibility
during the day time which even leads to a complete
blind view during the night. As the smog gets

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inhaled, it has lead to a
civilians get sick with lung disease,
eye irritation and skin rashes. Moreover, it is
only the smog, but there are abundant piles of
pollution leading to degraded health. According
to reports published in 2023, the number of
cases of Typhoid, lung cancer, dysentery has increased
by 50%. The root cause of this pollution is also
the industrial units, which deposit their wastes
improperly leading to pollution. The general health
of the people is the major concern of the individuals.
It is also indirectly affecting crops. Moreover, it
acts as a hindrance to daily activities.

CONCLUSION: - The prevalent smog and pollution in
the city has led to great effect on health and has
increased the stresses of the citizens.

SUGGESTION: (1) The industrial units should be
equiped with air filterators and proper disposal system.

(2) There should be filters in exhaust pipes of vehicles.

(3) The government should ban the setting up of
industrial units near civilizations (societies) and
should impose restraint on those who establish.

(4) Proper adequate cleaning system should be
adopted by by the governments to keep
pollution from spreading.

(5) Moreover, the people should be given advice
on how to be protected from the harm-ful effects
caused by smoke and pollution.

SIGNED,

X. Y. Z.

Q. No. 7 (Page 1)

The company would have hired an efficient architect and draftsman. He will be working on his project. He will have completed the initial draft of it. He will be going to share it with the management shortly. He will hope to get the approval very soon.

Q. No. 7 (Page 2)

VUSATSCOMP

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