

PAKISTAN STUDIES

For Class X (marks 75)

1. Ideological Basis of Pakistan

- i. Meaning, source and significance of Ideology.
- ii. Contents of Ideology. Basis of Pakistan's Ideology with particular reference to the basic values of Islam and Principles of democracy as enunciated by Islam.
- iii. Ideology of Pakistan in the light of the statements made by Allama Iqbal and Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
- iv. Ideology demands National character.

2. Making of Pakistan

- i. Revivalist Movements in the sub-continent:
 - Shah Waliullah
 - Syed Ahmad Shaheed Bareilvi.
 - Faraizi Movement.
 - Aligarh Movement
- ii. Development of Two Nation Theory.
- iii. Muslim League as a mass Movement.
- iv. Role of various Provinces in the Freedom Movement.
- v. Importance of 27 Ramadan, 1366A.H./August 14, 1947 A.D why India opted for 15th August instead of 14th August.
- vi. Responsibility of an ideological state's citizens.
- vii. Establishment of Pakistan and Quaid-iAzam's Role as First Governor General of Pakistan; his character and achievements.

3. The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Why is constitution required?

- i. The Objectives Resolution 1949
 - Salient Features
 - Significance.
- ii. Constitution- al Development. 1956, 1962 (Brief background)
- iii. Salient Features of the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973 with special reference to the provinces related to Islam, National cohesion and principles of state policy.
- iv. The fall of East Pakistan:
 - Causes
 - Role of India.
 - Recognition of Bangladesh.
 - Two Nation Theory
 - Our role in Pakistan's prosperity.

4. Land and Climate of Islamic Republic of Pakistan

- i. Location
- ii. Physical Features.
- iii. Climate: Why does the climate change? Its causes.
- iv. Impact of climate on life.
- v. Environmental problems, causes, consequences and remedies.

- vi. Environment pollutants:
 - Air
 - Land
 - Water
 - Sub-soil pollution
 What should be done now?

5. Resources

- i. Resources and their importance in National Development.
- ii. Natural Resources:
 - Soil
 - Forest
 - Minerals
- iii. Agriculture:
 - System of Agriculture
 - Irrigation
 - Live Stock
- iv. Power Resources:
 - Hydro-electricity
 - Thermo-electricity
 - Solar Energy
 - Nuclear Energy
- v. Human Resources
- vi. Inter-dependence of human and other resources
- vii. Problems and prospects
- viii. How can we increase/ preserve reservoirs?
- ix. Moderation in life.

6. Industrial Development in Islamic Republic

- i. Meaning of:
 - Industry
 - National Development
- ii. Industry and its importance for national development
- iii. Industries:
 - Cottage Industry
 - Small Industry
 - Heavy Industry
 - Defense Industry
- iv. Means of Communications: Primitive and modern
 - Land
 - Air
 - Water
- v. Trade and commerce:
 - Inland and overseas
 - E-Commerce
 - How can Industrial development be increased?

7. Population of Pakistan

Demography

- i. Population size and composition urban/rural literacy percentage.
- ii. Growth of population; migration
- iii. Causes of population growth.
- iv. Development of resources vis-à-vis population growth.

- v. Quality of life in Pakistan with respect to: education, health and food.
 - vi. Linguistic composition of population.
- 8. Culture of Pakistan**
- i. Languages of Pakistan
 - ii. Importance of national language vis a vis National Unity
 - iii. Common cultural, manifestation in the national life.
 - iv. Dress, arts and crafts festivals.
- 9. Education in Pakistan**
- i. Importance of education for development with particular reference to Pakistan education policy:
– Political Socio-Cultural, Economic aspects.
 - ii. Formal Education System.
 - iii. Scheme of studies.
 - iv. Curriculum Development.
 - v. Teachers Training
 - vi. Textbook Development.
 - vii. Examination
 - viii. Technical and Vocational Education.
 - ix. Higher Education
 - x. Problems in Education
 - xi. New trends in education including I.T.
- 10. Pakistan – A Welfare State Outlook for the future**
- i. Welfare State in Islamic Perspective
 - ii. National Goals
 - iii. Need for sustained constructive efforts
 - iv. Self-sufficiency in food
 - v. Universal education
 - vi. Egalitarian
 - vii. Universal brotherhood and world peace
 - viii. Just and equitable distribution of resources
 - ix. Role of individual towards welfare state
 - x. Rights and responsibilities individuals

RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS X

The question papers will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

1. Pakistan Studies class X
National Book Foundation, Islamabad.
2. Pakistan Studies Class – X,
Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore.
3. Pakistan Studies for class IX – X,
Sindh Textbook Board, Jamshoro.

4. Pakistan Studies for class X,
NWFP Textbook Board, Peshawar.
5. Pakistan Studies
Baluchistan Textbook Board, Quetta.